APPENDIX

1. *Adams v. American Airlines, Inc.*, 2000 U.S.APP.LEXIS 284 (10th Cir. 2000).
2. *Kennecott Utah Copper Corp. v. Becker*, 195 F.3d 1201 (10th Cir. 1999).
3. *Tennessee Valley Authority v. Tennessee Valley Trades & Labor Council*, 184 F.3d 510 (6th Cir. 1999).
4. *Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Ry. Co. v. United Transp. Union*, 175 F.3d 355 (5th Cir. 1999).
5. *Edwards v. UPS*, 181 F.3d 100 (6th Cir. 1999).
6. *IBEW Local 97 v. Niagara Mohawk Power Corp.*, 143 F.3d 704 (2d Cir. 1998).
7. *Alvey, Inc. v. Teamsters Local Union Number 688*, 132 F.3d 1209 (8th Cir. 1997).
8. *Bandag, Inc. v. Local 922, USW*, 1997 U.S.APP.LEXIS 20865 (4th Cir. 1997), cert. denied, 1998 U.S. LEXIS 1640 (U.S. 1998).
9. *Exxon Corp. v. Esso Workers' Union, Inc.*, 118 F.3d 841 (1st Cir. 1997).
10. *United Transport Union v. Union Pacific Railroad Co., Inc.*, 116 F.3d 430 (9th Cir. 1997).
11. *First Nat'l Supermarkets, Inc. v. Retail, Wholesale & Chain Store Food Employees Union Local 338*, 118 F.3d 892 (2nd Cir. 1997).
12. *Saint Mary's Home, Inc. v. SEIU, Dist. 1199*, 116 F.3d 41 (2nd Cir. 1997).
13. *Teamsters Local 878 v. Commercial Warehouse Co.*, 84 F.3d 299 (8th Cir. 1996).

14. *Exxon Corp. v. Baton Rouge Oil*, 77 F.3d 850 (5th Cir. 1996).
15. *Mountaineer Gas Co. v. Oil, Chemical, and Atomic Workers Int'l Union*, 76 F.3d 606 (4th Cir. 1996).
16. *Exxon Shipping Co. v. Exxon Seaman's Union*, 73 F.3d 1287 (3d Cir. 1996), cert. denied, 517 U.S. 1251 (1996).
17. *Building Material, Coal and Excavating Drivers and Helpers Local 247 v. Edward C. Levy Co.*, 1995 U.S.APP.LEXIS 38842 (6th Cir. 1995).
18. *Gulf Coast Indus. Workers Union v. Exxon Co.*, 70 F.3d 847 (5th Cir. 1995).
19. *United Food & Commercial Workers Local 588 v. Foster Poultry Farms*, 74 F.3d 169 (9th Cir. 1996).
20. *Teamsters Local 238 v. Cargill, Inc.*, 66 F.3d 988 (8th Cir. 1995).
21. *Interstate Brands Corp. v. Local 441 Retail*, 39 F.3d 1159 (11th Cir. 1994).
22. *Union Pacific Railroad Co. v. United Transport Union*, 23 F.3d 1397 (8th Cir. 1994).
23. *Voss Steel Employees Union v. Voss Steel Corp.*, 1994 U.S.APP.LEXIS 1832 (6th Cir. 1994).
24. *Dixon v. Department of Transportation*, 8 F.3d 798 (Fed. Cir. 1993).
25. *Exxon Shipping Co. v. Exxon Seamen's Union*, 11 F.3d 1189 (3d Cir. 1993).
26. *Union Pacific Railroad Co. v. United Transport Union*, 3 F.3d 255 (8th Cir. 1993).
27. *Gulf Coast Indus. Union v. Exxon Co.*, 991 F.2d 244 (5th Cir.), *cert. denied*, 510 U.S. 965 (1993).

28. *Exxon Shipping Co. v. Exxon Seamen's Union*, 993 F.2d 357 (3d Cir. 1992).
29. *Monroe Auto Equipment Co. v. United Automobile Workers*, 981 F.2d 261 (6th Cir. 1992).
30. *E.I. Du Pont De Nemours & Co. v. Local 900 International Chemical Workers Union*, 968 F.2d 456 (5th Cir. 1992).
31. *Sanders v. Parker Drilling Co.*, 911 F.2d 191 (9th Cir. 1990).
32. *Interstate Brands Corp. v. Chauffeurs Local Number 135*, 909 F.2d 885 (6th Cir. 1990).
33. *Delta Air Lines, Inc. v. Air Line Pilots Ass'n*, 861 F.2d 665 (11th Cir. 1988).
34. *Florida Power Corp. v. IBEW*, 847 F.2d 680 (11th Cir. 1988).
35. *S.D.Warren Co v. United Paperworkers Int'l Union Local 1069*, 845 F.2d 3 (1st Cir. 1988).